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PREFACE

In this period sensitivity to a new thing both in terms of cognitive, affective, and psychomotor will develop optimally and progressively. Therefore, the implementation of Basic Education must get special attention because it is an educational momentum that cannot be repeated. Basic Education still accommodates the implementation of the principles of the three student associations described by Ki Hajar Dewantara and government policies as formal, non-formal, and informal education. Basic education in the broadest sense and agreed upon by the community involves Early Childhood Education (PAUD), Elementary School Education (SD), and Junior High School Education. PAUD and SD studies are urgent studies but are rarely discussed in detail, because considering that PAUD and SD which are actually the backers of the implementation of basic education where basic education is the momentum of implementing one's education, a discussion forum is needed to exchange ideas between academics and practitioners in the form of national seminar named after the National Seminar on Elementary Education (SNPD) 2018. This seminar focuses on strategies to accelerate the Disruption Era, this is important because the era will always provide challenges to the development of Science and Technology which have a massive impact on education.

SNPD 2018 is an activity to share knowledge between academics and academics, academics with practitioners, and practitioners with practitioners. This activity was packaged in the form of a panel discussion by bringing in speakers from various backgrounds, namely academics, expert practitioners, and government policy makers. This activity was motivated by the demands of innovation needed to face the challenges of the era of the Disruption Era. The implementation of this seminar is expected to accelerate the world of education with innovations that are raised to face the existence of a disruption era that must be faced, and we as movers in the world of education both as academics and practitioners must work together to achieve a sustainable movement to realize a better quality Indonesian education. Able to face all challenges of the times.

Our thanks go to all leaders of Sebelas Maret University and the Teaching and Education Faculty who have supported the implementation of the 2018 SNPD activities carried out by the Early Childhood Teacher Education Study Program and Elementary School Teacher Education. Our gratitude also goes to all the committees who have made every effort to organize the SNPD 2018, and do not forget to express our gratitude and respect to all participants of the 2018 SNPD activities either as participants or as presenter.

Editor Proceeding SNPD 2018,
Prof. Dr. Retno Winarni, M.Pd.
Dr. Sri Marmoah, M.Pd.
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DEVELOPMENT PROCESS OF PRODUCT ASSESSMENT ON COURSES OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

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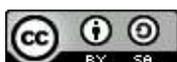
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Abstract

Pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD, mahasiswa tidak hanya dituntut untuk terampil dalam berbahasa Jawa dan tetapi juga harus terampil dalam mengajarkan Bahasa Jawa di SD. Untuk itu penilaian keterampilan merupakan komponen terpenting yang harus dilakukan oleh dosen untuk mengukur setiap detail keterampilan mahasiswa. Namun, kenyataannya penilaian dalam ranah ini belum dilakukan dengan menggunakan instrumen penilaian yang tepat, dosen masih melakukan proses penilaian secara langsung tanpa menggunakan instrumen sehingga penilaian lebih subjektif. Untuk itu, penelitian dan pengembangan produk instrumen penilaian keterampilan yang diintegrasikan dengan pemanfaatan teknologi perlu dilakukan. Instrumen penilaian produk berupa video desain pembelajaran bahasa Jawa yang dikembangkan dapat dijadikan solusi dan dapat dijadikan alternatif bagi dosen dalam melakukan proses penilaian keterampilan dalam pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD. Penelitian pengembangan ini merujuk pada metode 4-D. Penelitian dimulai bulan Februari 2018 sampai November 2018. Data penelitian berupa hasil validasi. Adapun instrumen penelitian yang digunakan adalah lembar validasi dan angket respons siswa. Teknik pengumpulan data dengan teknik validasi dan observasi. Data dianalisis secara deskriptif kualitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan skor rubrik penilaian dari validator untuk kategori struktur rubik adalah 3,67 (sangat baik), kategori organisasi penulisan aspek dalam rubrik penilaian adalah 4 (sangat baik), dan kategori bahasa adalah 4 (sangat baik). Dengan demikian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa rubrik penilaian dalam kategori baik dengan sedikit revisi dan dapat digunakan.



PENDAHULUAN

Perkembangan zaman yang semakin modern menuntut peradaban untuk mengiringi dan mengimbangi transformasi kemajuan Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi (TIK) yang begitu pesat guna menyelaraskan hidup yang beriringan satu sama lain. Dalam dunia pendidikan, seperti diketahui bersama bagaimana peran teknologi yang semakin mengisi dan membantu guru dalam proses belajar mengajar untuk mendapatkan tujuan pembelajaran dapat dicapai secara maksimal. Dorongan teknologi yang memantapkan proses belajar mengajar agar suasana tidak monoton menjadi solusi yang banyak diterapkan oleh para pendidik dalam mengatur suasana pembelajaran yang kondusif.

Seperti diketahui bersama bahwa pendidikan merupakan sebuah pondasi bagi suatu bangsa, dalam mengembangkan dan meningkatkan mutu bangsa. Keberhasilan suatu pendidikan merupakan ciri dari kemajuan bangsa dimana bangsa yang maju adalah bangsa yang mampu memberikan ilmu pengetahuan kepada warga negaranya dengan baik melalui proses belajar mengajar hingga tercapainya tujuan pendidikan yang mampu mencetak generasi penerus sebagai pengubah keadaan bangsa menjadi lebih baik agar warga negaranya mampu hidup secara layak dan sejahtera.

Pendidikan yang berorientasi pada proses pembelajaran yang khususnya pada jenjang Sekolah Dasar (SD) hingga SMA dalam aplikasinya banyak ditunjang dengan video interaktif untuk mendorong semangat, antusiasme dan ketertarikan siswa dalam pembelajaran, yang mampu meningkatkan tercapainya hasil belajar secara maksimal. Pembelajaran yang didukung Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi di sekolah mampu meningkatkan kreativitas siswa dan menunjang keahlian guru untuk mampu memberikan pembelajaran semenarik mungkin.

Sebagai contoh pemanfaatan media pembelajaran pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD yang awalnya dianggap tradisional dan kurang modern, nyatanya bisa diubah menjadi perkuliahan yang berbasis TIK yang menjadikan suasana dalam kelas menjadi terkontrol. Banyak media pembelajaran berbasis multimedia yang biasa digunakan dalam proses perkuliahan Bahasa Jawa seperti CorelDraw, Ulead, Move Maker, Vidio interaktif dan lain sebagainya.

Untuk memenuhi tuntutan zaman, dosen memulai terobosan baru dengan mengolah kemampuan mahasiswa dengan menggunakan penilaian produk. Penilaian produk atau hasil kerja adalah penilaian terhadap keterampilan siswa dalam membuat suatu produk benda tertentu dan kualitas produk tersebut. Jadi dalam penilaian hasil kerja siswa terdapat dua tahapan penilaian yaitu (1) Penilaian tentang pemilihan dan cara penggunaan alat serta prosedur kerja siswa; (2) Penilaian tentang kualitas teknis maupun estetik hasil karya/kerja siswa.

Hasil kerja yang dimaksud di sini adalah produk kerja siswa yang bisa saja terbuat dari kain, kertas, metal, kayu, plastik, keramik, dan hasil karya seni seperti lukisan, gambar, dan patung. Hasil kerja yang berupa **aransemen musik, koreografi, karya sastra tidak** termasuk hasil kerja yang dimaksud di sini. Jadi dalam pembelajaran bahasa Jawa nanti, mahasiswa diberikan tugas membuat produk yang memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio.

Perkuliahan Pembelajaran bahasa Jawa di SD menggunakan Ulead Vidio Studio membuat proses pembelajaran menarik (tidak monoton), dan mampu melatih

kegiatan kreatifitas mahasiswa dalam menyiapkan materi ajar yang nantinya diajarkan pada murid SD. Maka dari itu pembelajaran secara konvensional tidak akan lagi mampu memberikan pelayanan terbaik untuk proses pembelajaran khususnya dalam pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa. Begitu juga pendekatan-pendekatan modern yang digunakan dalam pengajaran tidak akan banyak membantu mengejar ilmu pengetahuan yang semakin berkembang dengan berarahkan pada era teknologi.

METODE PENELITIAN

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian pengembangan. Penelitian dan pengembangan merupakan suatu proses atau langkah-langkah yang dilakukan untuk mengembangkan suatu produk baru atau menyempurnakan produk yang telah ada, dan dapat dipertanggungjawabkan (Sukmadinata, 2005:164). Penelitian ini menghasilkan produk yang berupa alat evaluasi alternatif berupa alat penilaian produk yang memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio pada perkuliahan Pembelajaran bahasa Jawa di SD. Penelitian pengembangan ini mengacu pada model pengembangan 4-D (*four D model*) yang terdiri dari empat tahap (Thiagarajan & Semmel, 1974) yaitu, pendefinisian (*define*), perancangan (*design*), pengembangan (*develop*), dan penyebaran (*disseminate*). Subjek penelitian adalah mahasiswa prodi PGSD Universitas PGRI Madiun semester V tahun pelajaran 2017/2018 yang melibatkan 150 mahasiswa. Teknik pengumpulan data digunakan untuk memperoleh bahan-bahan yang relevan, akurat, dan dapat digunakan dengan tepat sesuai tujuan penelitian. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) pengamatan; (2) dokumentasi; dan (3) angket.

Data untuk proses pengembangan alat evaluasi alternatif berupa alat penilaian produk yang memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio pada perkuliahan Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD pada mahasiswa semester V Prodi PGSD, Universitas PGRI Madiun digunakan teknik validasi. Teknik validasi dilakukan oleh tim validator ahli. Masukan dan saran dari tim validator digunakan sebagai salah satu rujukan untuk merevisi bahan ajar. Untuk memperoleh data tersebut digunakan teknik deskriptif. Lembar instrumen validasi diisi oleh validator ahli kemudian peneliti menganalisis lembar instrumen validasi tersebut. Masukan dan saran dari tim validator digunakan sebagai salah satu rujukan untuk merevisi produk.

Teknik deskriptif dilakukan mulai dari tahap pendefinisian hingga tahap pengembangan, sedangkan untuk menganalisis hasil validasi dari validator dianalisis dengan teknik deskriptif kualitatif dengan kriteria rata-rata hasil validasi ahli yaitu bisa dilihat pada tabel 3.2. Demikian juga dengan persentase skor kelayakan juga berdasarkan interpretasi perhitungan skala likert tabel 3.1 berikut ini:

Tabel 3.1 Skala Likert

Penilaian	Skala Nilai
Sangat Baik	5
Baik	4
Cukup	3
Kurang	2
Sangat Kurang	1

(Riduwan, 2003:39)

Untuk menganalisis hasil validasi dari validator, dianalisis dengan teknik deskriptif kualitatif. Data yang diperoleh dianalisis dengan deskriptif kualitatif dengan merata-rata skor tiap aspek. Hasil penskoran dideskripsikan sebagai berikut:

Tabel 3.2 Kriteria rata-rata hasil validasi ahli

Rata-Rata Nilai	Klasifikasi	Kesimpulan
$1,0 \leq SV < 1,5$	Tidak Baik	belum dapat digunakan
$1,6 \leq SV < 2,5$	Kurang Baik	dapat digunakan dengan merevisi besar
$2,6 \leq SV < 3,5$	Baik	dapat digunakan dengan merevisi kecil
$3,6 \leq SV < 4,0$	Sangat Baik	dapat digunakan tanpa revisi

(Ratumanan dan Laurens, 2006)

HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN

Adapun tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk (1) mendiskripsikan proses pengembangan assesmen alternatif berupa penilaian produk dengan memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD, (2) mendeskripsikan kualitas assesmen alternatif berupa penilaian produk dengan memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD. Berikut ini uraian setiap langkah dan hasil yang telah diperoleh dalam setiap tujuan penelitian tersebut.

Secara garis besar, proses pengembangan assesmen alternatif berupa aplikasi ulead vidio studio pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD terdiri dari tiga tahap. Tahap tersebut adalah tahap pendefinisian, tahap perancangan, dan tahap pengembangan. Pada tahap pendefinisian ini dilakukan beberapa tahapan, yaitu analisis awal akhir, analisis siswa, analisis konsep, analisis tugas, dan analisis tujuan pembelajaran. Tahap perancangan bertujuan untuk mendapatkan format atau draft awal assesmen alternative berupa rubrik penilaian produk yang dikembangkan. Rubrik penilaian produk yang dikembangkan, memperhatikan struktur rubrik, organisasi penulisan aspek dalam rubrik penilaian, dan bahasa. Rubrik penilaian produk yang telah dikembangkan kemudian disusun dan dibaca ulang sebagai kegiatan penyuntingan. Kegiatan ini dilakukan dengan tujuan apabila terdapat kesalahan bahasa dan ejaan dapat diperbaiki. Rubrik penilaian produk yang dihasilkan merupakan draf I.

Tahap Pengembangan ini bertujuan untuk menghasilkan rubrik penilaian produk atau assesmen alternatif berbasis ulead vidio studio pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD. Draf I yang telah disusun dilakukan validasi oleh validator ahli. Berdasarkan masukan dari validator *draf* I rubrik penilaian produk hasil pengembangan direvisi. Rubrik penilaian produk hasil revisi disebut *draf* II. *Draf* II tersebut kemudian diuji coba terbatas. Sebelum pelaksanaan uji coba terbatas subjek dites untuk mengetahui kemampuan awal subjek. Setelah uji coba terbatas dilakukan, subjek diwawancarai dan dilakukan tes untuk mengetahui pemahaman penilaian produk ke mahasiswa terhadap pembelajaran yang telah berlangsung. Setelah uji coba terbatas dilakukan, rubrik penilaian produk yang dikembangkan direvisi sesuai dengan hasil uji coba terbatas. Hasil tersebut disebut draf III. *Draf* III diuji coba secara luas. Setelah uji coba luas dilakukan, subjek diwawancarai dan dilakukan tes untuk mengetahui

pemahaman penilaian produk ke mahasiswa terhadap pembelajaran yang telah berlangsung. Setelah uji coba luas dilakukan rubrik penilaian produk yang dikembangkan direvisi sesuai dengan hasil uji coba luas. Hasil dari wawancara dan hasil tes dipakai sebagai bahan pertimbangan untuk memperbaiki *draf* rubrik penilaian produk atau assesmen alternatif berbasis ulead vidio studio. Dengan demikian *draf IV* merupakan hasil pengembangan rubrik penilaian produk atau assesmen alternatif dengan memanfaatkan atau berbasis ulead vidio studio.

Tahap penyebaran merupakan tahap akhir yang dilakukan peneliti untuk menyebarkan rubrik penilaian produk yang ditelah selesai dibuat. Penyebaran hasil pengembangan rubrik penilaian produk atau assesmen alternatif dengan memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio tersebut dilakukan pada saat melakukan kegiatan rapat asosiasi dengan para dosen atau pendidik Bahasa Jawa di tingkat lokal atau nasional, workshop-workshop terkait media pembelajaran di kampus, pada saat mengikuti seminar nasional atau internasional terkait media pembelajaran.

SIMPULAN

Berdasarkan hasil analisis, diskusi, dan pembahasan, maka dapat dibuat kesimpulan bahwa pengembangan rubrik penilaian atau assesmen alternatif dengan memanfaatkan aplikasi ulead vidio studio sudah valid untuk diterapkan atau digunakan pada proses pembelajaran khususnya pada mata kuliah Pembelajaran Bahasa Jawa di SD. Dan kedepannya diharapkan juga bisa digunakan pada mata kuliah lainnya. Saran yang dapat dikemukakan oleh peneliti berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilakukan adalah pengembangan rubrik penilaian sebaiknya juga memperhatikan sifat kontekstual objek, benda, atau fenomena yang digunakan bagi para mahasiswa, sehingga dapat membangkitkan pengetahuan yang sudah dimiliki untuk memahami pengetahuan baru yang hendak dipelajari.

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